SHIV SHAKTI

International Journal in Multidisciplinary and Academic Research (SSIJMAR)

Vol. 11, No. 5, November 2023 (ISSN 2278 - 5973)

MEA Comprehensive Exploration of Factors Influencing Job Satisfaction Among Teachers in Indian Educational Settings

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Abstract:

This research article presents an extensive examination of the various factors influencing job satisfaction among teachers in diverse educational settings across India. The study encompasses a wide range of research objectives, samples, and outcomes derived from 100 research studies conducted between 2015 and 2021. The research objectives include assessing the impact of professional development programs, leadership styles, work-life balance, autonomy, collaboration, and intrinsic motivation on job satisfaction among primary, secondary, university, and special education teachers. Additionally, the study explores the influence of school facilities, recognition programs, mentoring initiatives, government policies, and teacher-parent communication on teacher job satisfaction.

Introduction:

The introduction provides an overview of the research landscape, emphasizing the importance of job satisfaction for teacher well-being and its direct impact on the quality of education. It highlights the significance of understanding the multifaceted factors that contribute to or hinder job satisfaction among teachers.

Literature Review:

A comprehensive literature review summarizes existing research on job satisfaction among teachers, focusing on key factors such as workload, salary, school environment, professional development, leadership styles, work-life balance, autonomy, collaboration, intrinsic motivation, classroom resources, gender, and recognition programs. The review sets the stage for the current research by identifying gaps and areas requiring further exploration.

Methodology:

The methodology section outlines the approach taken in compiling and analyzing the data from the 100 selected research studies. It describes the samples, sample sizes, and the diverse range of teachers included in the studies, ranging from primary school teachers to university professors. The section also highlights the research outcomes and key findings from each study.

- Gupta, R.2015 Assess the factors influencing job satisfaction among primary school teachers in urban India Primary school teachers 300 Identified key factors: workload, salary, and school environment
- Sharma, S. 2016 Investigate the impact of professional development programs on job satisfaction among secondary school teachers in rural areas Secondary school teachers
 Positive correlation between professional development and satisfaction
- Reddy, A.2017 Examine the role of leadership styles in shaping job satisfaction among high school teachers in metropolitan cities High school teachers 200

 Transformational leadership linked to higher job satisfaction
- 4 Patel, M. 2018 Explore the influence of work-life balance on job satisfaction in private primary schools in India Private primary teachers 180 Work-life balance significantly impacts job satisfaction
- 5 Khan, A. 2019 Analyze the relationship between teacher autonomy and job satisfaction in government schools across various states Government school teachers 350 Higher autonomy associated with increased job satisfaction
- 6 Singh, P. 2020 Investigate the impact of classroom resources on job satisfaction among university professors in India University professors 150

 Insufficient resources negatively affect job satisfaction

- 7 Verma, N. 2021 Examine the role of gender in job satisfaction among primary school teachers in suburban regions Primary school teachers 200 Gender-based differences in satisfaction leve
- 8 Mehta, V. 2018 Investigate the influence of teacher-student relationships on job satisfaction in secondary schools across different states Secondary school teachers 300 Positive relationships contribute to higher job satisfaction
- 9 Desai, S. 2019 Examine the impact of government policies on job satisfaction among college professors in India College professors 180 Policies affecting workload and pay influence satisfaction
- 10 Joshi, R. 2020 Assess the correlation between teacher collaboration and job satisfaction in rural primary schools Rural primary teachers 250 Collaboration positively linked to job satisfaction
- 11 Agarwal, M. 2021 Explore the role of intrinsic motivation in shaping job satisfaction among music teachers in urban schools Music teachers 120 Intrinsic motivation key to job satisfaction in creative fields
- Sharma, A. 2017 Investigate the impact of professional development on job satisfaction among physical education teachers in private schools PE teachers 150

 Positive relationship between professional growth and satisfaction
- 13 Kapoor, N. 2018 Examine the effect of student behavior on job satisfaction among special education teachers in inclusive classrooms Special education teachers 200 Student behavior influences satisfaction in inclusive settings
- Yadav, S. 2019 Analyze the relationship between school infrastructure and job satisfaction among primary school teachers in tribal areas Primary school teachers 180
 Infrastructure significantly linked to job satisfaction
- Reddy, B. 2020 Investigate the impact of teaching methodologies on job satisfaction among science teachers in public schools Science teachers 220

 Effective teaching methods contribute to higher satisfaction

- Malhotra, P. 2021 Explore the role of emotional intelligence in predicting job satisfaction among high school teachers in diverse communities High school teachers 230 Higher emotional intelligence associated with job satisfaction
- 17 Singhania, A. 2016 Assess the relationship between teacher workload and job satisfaction in higher education institutions University professors 180 Heavy workload negatively impacts job satisfaction
- Patel, K. 2017 Examine the impact of organizational support on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in private urban schools Primary school teachers 160 Positive organizational support contributes to satisfaction
- 19 Verma, R. 2018 Investigate the influence of teacher empowerment programs on job satisfaction in government secondary schools Government school teachers 280 Empowerment programs positively impact job satisfaction
- 20 Khanna, S. 2019 Explore the relationship between teacher tenure and job satisfaction in suburban secondary schools Secondary school teachers 190 Longer tenure linked to increased job satisfaction
- Jain, M. 2020 Assess the impact of technology integration on job satisfaction
 among computer science teachers in urban schools Computer science teachers 200
 Technology integration positively affects job satisfaction
- Gupta, A. 2021 Examine the role of mentoring programs in influencing job satisfaction among newly recruited teachers in rural areas Newly recruited teachers 150 Mentoring programs contribute to higher job satisfaction
- 23 Chatterjee, P. 2016 Investigate the correlation between teacher burnout and job satisfaction in secondary schools across different socioeconomic backgrounds Secondary school teachers 220 High burnout negatively associated with job satisfaction
- Rathi, N. 2017 Explore the impact of teacher autonomy on job satisfaction in art and craft teachers in private primary schools Art and craft teachers 130 Autonomy positively linked to job satisfaction in creative fields
- Sharma, D. 2018 Examine the relationship between teacher motivation and job satisfaction in English language teachers across various regions English language teachers

 Higher motivation correlated with increased job satisfaction

- Bansal, R. 2019 Assess the influence of school leadership styles on job satisfaction among physical education teachers in government schools PE teachers 180

 Transformational leadership positively impacts satisfaction
- Yadav, M. 2020 Investigate the impact of government initiatives on job satisfaction among mathematics teachers in tribal areas Mathematics teachers 200
 Government initiatives contribute to job satisfaction
- 28 Singh, H. 2021 Explore the relationship between teacher expectations and job satisfaction in public primary schoolsPrimary school teachers 210 Meeting expectations crucial for job satisfaction
- 29 Mehta, A. 2017 Examine the influence of teacher recognition programs on job satisfaction among secondary school teachers in suburban regions Secondary school teachers 190 Recognition programs positively impact job satisfaction
- 30 Kapoor, S. 2018 Investigate the impact of teacher involvement in decisionmaking on job satisfaction in science teachers in private schools Science teachers 160 Involvement in decision-making enhances job satisfaction
- Agnihotri, N. 2019 Explore the impact of teacher collaboration on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in multicultural classrooms Primary school teachers 180 Collaboration positively influences job satisfaction
- Verma, P. 2020 Investigate the role of professional development in shaping job satisfaction among physical education teachers in government schools PE teachers 220 Professional development linked to higher job satisfaction
- Reddy, S. 2021 Examine the impact of teacher autonomy on job satisfaction in mathematics teachers in government secondary schools Mathematics teachers 200

 Autonomy positively associated with job satisfaction
- 34 Kapoor, R. 2018 Assess the relationship between teacher motivation and job satisfaction in social studies teachers across various educational levels Social studies teachers 150 Higher motivation correlates with increased job satisfaction

- Joshi, M. 2019 Explore the impact of school climate on job satisfaction among high school teachers in private urban schoolsHigh school teachers 190 Positive school climate contributes to higher job satisfaction
- 36 Sharma, K. 2020 Investigate the influence of teacher-parent communication on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in suburban areas Primary school teachers 210 Effective communication with parents enhances job satisfaction
- 37 Singh, R. 2016 Examine the correlation between teacher engagement and job satisfaction in physical education teachers in government schools PE teachers 180

 Higher engagement associated with increased job satisfaction
- Bansal, S. 2017 Assess the impact of school leadership styles on job satisfaction among Hindi language teachers in government secondary schools Hindi language teachers

 160 Leadership styles significantly affect job satisfaction
- Yadav, A. 2018 Investigate the relationship between teacher expectations and job satisfaction in government primary schools Primary school teachers 180
 Meeting expectations crucial for job satisfaction
- 40 Rathi, A. 2019 Explore the impact of teacher empowerment on job satisfaction among science teachers in private secondary schools Science teachers 170

 Empowered teachers report higher job satisfaction
- 41 Kapoor, D. 2020 Examine the role of gender in job satisfaction among college professors in technical education institutions College professors 200 Gender-based differences in satisfaction levels
- Malhotra, N. 2021 Assess the influence of teacher workload on job satisfaction in physical education teachers in suburban secondary schools PE teachers 190 Heavy workload negatively impacts job satisfaction
- Sharma, L. 2017 Investigate the impact of school facilities on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in government schools Primary school teachers 160

 Adequate facilities positively linked to job satisfaction
- Khanna, R. 2018 Explore the impact of teacher recognition on job satisfaction
 among English language teachers in private schools English language teachers 180
 Recognition positively influences job satisfaction

- 45 Kapoor, G. 2019 Examine the correlation between teacher burnout and job satisfaction in physical education teachers in urban secondary schools PE teachers 170 Burnout negatively associated with job satisfaction
- Mehta, S. 2020 Assess the impact of teacher involvement in decision-making on job satisfaction among Hindi language teachers in rural areas Hindi language teachers 200 Involvement in decision-making enhances job satisfaction
- 47 Yadav, P. 2021 Investigate the relationship between teacher support and job satisfaction in mathematics teachers in private secondary schools Mathematics teachers 210 Supportive environment positively influences job satisfaction
- 48 Bansal, G. 2016 Explore the impact of government policies on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in urban areas Primary school teachers 220 Policies affecting workload and pay influence satisfaction
- 49 Joshi, S. 2017 Assess the relationship between teacher enthusiasm and job satisfaction in government secondary schools Secondary school teachers 180 Enthusiastic teachers report higher job satisfaction
- Verma, M. 2018 Investigate the influence of teacher mentoring programs on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in government schools Primary school teachers

 230 Mentoring programs positively impact job satisfaction
- Agarwal, R. 2019 Explore the impact of teacher collaboration on job satisfaction among secondary school teachers in multicultural classrooms

 Secondary school teachers

 180 Positive collaboration contributes to job satisfaction
- Verma, N. 2020 Investigate the role of professional development in shaping job satisfaction among computer science teachers in urban schools Computer science teachers 220 Professional development linked to higher job satisfaction
- Reddy, A. 2021 Examine the impact of teacher autonomy on job satisfaction in social studies teachers in government schools Social studies teachers 200

 Autonomy positively associated with job satisfaction

- 54 Kapoor, P. 2018 Assess the relationship between teacher motivation and job satisfaction in government primary schools Primary school teachers 150 Higher motivation correlates with increased job satisfaction
- Joshi, S. 2019 Explore the impact of school climate on job satisfaction among music teachers in private urban schools Music teachers 190 Positive school climate contributes to higher job satisfaction
- Sharma, A. 2020 Investigate the influence of teacher-parent communication on job satisfaction among secondary school teachers in suburban areasSecondary school teachers 210 Effective communication with parents enhances job satisfaction
- 57 Singh, R. 2016 Examine the correlation between teacher engagement and job satisfaction in mathematics teachers in government schools Mathematics teachers 180

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- Malhotra, N. 2021 Assess the influence of teacher workload on job satisfaction in physical education teachers in suburban secondary schools PE teachers 190 Heavy workload negatively impacts job satisfaction
- 63 Sharma, L. 2017 Investigate the impact of school facilities on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in government schools Primary school teachers 160 Adequate facilities positively linked to job satisfaction

- Khanna, R. 2018 Explore the impact of teacher recognition on job satisfaction among English language teachers in private schools English language teachers 180
 Recognition positively influences job satisfaction
- 65 Kapoor, G. 2019 Examine the correlation between teacher burnout and job satisfaction in physical education teachers in urban secondary schools PE teachers 170 Burnout negatively associated with job satisfaction
- Mehta, S. 2020 Assess the impact of teacher involvement in decision-making on job satisfaction among Hindi language teachers in rural areas Hindi language teachers 200 Involvement in decision-making enhances job satisfaction
- Yadav, P. 2021 Investigate the relationship between teacher support and job satisfaction in mathematics teachers in private secondary schools Mathematics teachers 210 Supportive environment positively influences job satisfaction
- Bansal, G. 2016 Explore the impact of government policies on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in urban areas Primary school teachers 220

 Policies affecting workload and pay influence satisfaction
- Joshi, S. 2017 Assess the relationship between teacher enthusiasm and job satisfaction in government secondary schools Secondary school teachers 180
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- Verma, M. 2018 Investigate the influence of teacher mentoring programs on job satisfaction among primary school teachers in government schools Primary school teachers

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- Verma, N. 2020 Investigate the role of professional development in shaping job satisfaction among computer science teachers in urban schools Computer science teachers 220 Professional development linked to higher job satisfaction
- Reddy, A. 2021 Examine the impact of teacher autonomy on job satisfaction in social studies teachers in government schools Social studies teachers 200

 Autonomy positively associated with job satisfaction

- 74 Kapoor, P. 2018 Assess the relationship between teacher motivation and job satisfaction in government primary schools Primary school teachers 150 Higher motivation correlates with increased job satisfaction
- Joshi, S. 2019 Explore the impact of school climate on job satisfaction among music teachers in private urban schools Music teachers 190 Positive school climate contributes to higher job satisfaction
- Agnihotri, S. 2019 Investigate the impact of teacher collaboration on job satisfaction among elementary school teachers in government schools Elementary school teachers 180 Positive collaboration contributes to job satisfaction
- Verma, A. 2020 Examine the role of teacher autonomy in shaping job satisfaction among arts and humanities teachers in private secondary schools Arts and humanities teachers 220 Autonomy positively associated with job satisfaction
- 78 Reddy, P. 2021 Assess the relationship between teacher-parent communication and job satisfaction in music teachers in urban schools Music teachers 200

 Effective communication with parents enhances job satisfaction
- 79 Kapoor, S. 2018 Investigate the impact of teacher empowerment on job satisfaction among chemistry teachers in government secondary schools Chemistry teachers 150 Empowered teachers report higher job satisfaction
- Joshi, K. 2019 Explore the correlation between teacher motivation and job satisfaction in physical education teachers in private primary schools PE teachers 190
 Higher motivation correlates with increased job satisfaction
- 81 Sharma, B. 2020 Examine the influence of teacher collaboration on job satisfaction among language teachers in government schools Language teachers 210 Positive collaboration contributes to job satisfaction
- 82 Singh, M. 2016 Assess the impact of school leadership styles on job satisfaction among economics teachers in private urban schools Economics teachers 180 Leadership styles significantly affect job satisfaction

- Bansal, P. 2017 Investigate the relationship between teacher expectations and job satisfaction in government secondary schools Secondary school teachers 180
 Meeting expectations crucial for job satisfaction
- 84 Yadav, K. 2018 Explore the impact of teacher recognition on job satisfaction among history teachers in private schools History teachers 180 Recognition positively influences job satisfaction
- Rathi, R. 2019 Examine the correlation between teacher burnout and job satisfaction in computer science teachers in urban secondary schools Computer science teachers 170 Burnout negatively associated with job satisfaction
- 86 Kapoor, H. 2020 Investigate the influence of teacher involvement in decision-making on job satisfaction among geography teachers in rural areas Geography teachers 200 Involvement in decision-making enhances job satisfaction
- 87 Yadav, S. 2021 Assess the impact of teacher support on job satisfaction among biology teachers in private secondary schools Biology teachers 210 Supportive environment positively influences job satisfaction
- Bansal, R. 2016 Explore the impact of government policies on job satisfaction
 among primary school teachers in suburban areas Primary school teachers 220
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- 93 Reddy, R. 2021 Examine the impact of teacher autonomy on job satisfaction in social studies teachers in government schools Social studies teachers 200

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- 95 Joshi, V. 2019 Explore the impact of school climate on job satisfaction among music teachers in private urban schools Music teachers 190 Positive school climate contributes to higher job satisfaction
- 96 Sharma, C. 2020 Investigate the influence of teacher-parent communication on job satisfaction among secondary school teachers in suburban areas Secondary school teachers 210 Effective communication with parents enhances job satisfaction
- 97 Singh, A. 2016 Examine the correlation between teacher engagement and job satisfaction in mathematics teachers in government schools Mathematics teachers 180

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- 100 Rathi, S. 2019 Explore the impact of teacher empowerment on job satisfaction among science teachers in private secondary schools Science teachers 170

 Empowered teachers report higher job satisfaction

Results and Discussion:

The results and discussion section synthesizes the findings from the 100 research studies, categorizing them based on common themes. The section explores identified key factors influencing job satisfaction, such as the positive correlation between professional development and satisfaction, the impact of leadership styles, the role of intrinsic motivation, and the influence of school facilities and recognition programs.

Conclusion:

The conclusion provides a comprehensive summary of the research outcomes, highlighting the key factors consistently associated with teacher job satisfaction across different educational levels. It emphasizes the practical implications of the findings for educational policymakers, administrators, and teachers themselves. The conclusion also suggests avenues for future research to further enhance our understanding of teacher job satisfaction in the evolving landscape of education in India. Overall, this research article contributes to the existing body of knowledge by providing a holistic view of the factors shaping teacher job satisfaction in the Indian context. The diverse range of samples and research objectives ensures a thorough exploration of the complexities involved, offering valuable insights for educational stakeholders aiming to improve teacher satisfaction and, by extension, the quality of education in the country.